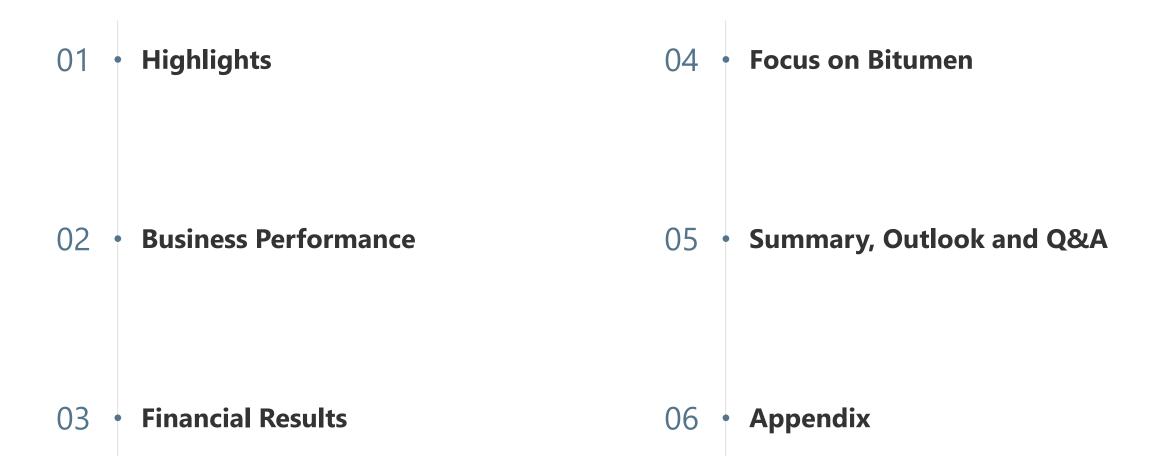


2022 FULL YEAR RESULTS

Content







01

HighlightsAs of 31 December 2022

Jacques RIOU **Managing Partner**















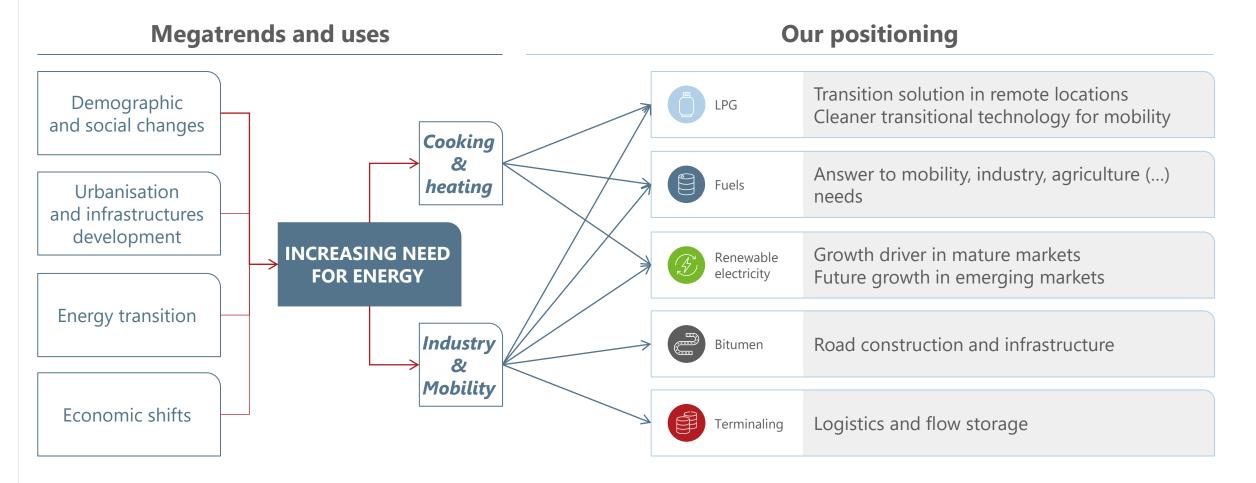


rubis

What we do

Highlights

We distribute different kinds of energies, depending on our clients' needs and market maturities



Shareholder value proposition



CASH FLOW SUPPORTING INVESTMENTS AND DIVIDENDS

Rubis Énergie

POWERING FUTURE GROWTH

Ruhis Renouvelables

Differentiated strategy depending on the region development phase

Developing markets: Focus on continuing development and operational excellence & decarbonisation

Mature markets: Acceleration of renewable energy

AFRICA

- Growth driven by
 - **Bitumen** (≈50% of EBIT) supporting infrastructure development
 - East Africa (≈20% of EBIT) demography + development of new segments
- Cross-selling opportunities for renewable solutions

CARIBBEAN

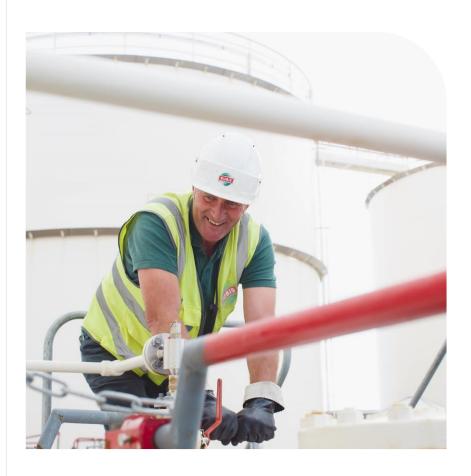
- Niche position, high market share
- Securing supply with integrated logistics
- HDF Energy cooperation to support energy transition

EUROPE

- LPG and photovoltaic energy production + storage
- Majority of capex on renewable energy expansion
- +2x EBITDA in the mid-term
- +50% of EBITDA from renewable energy in the mid-term

2022 Highlights

Historical businesses continue to grow, promising first steps in solar energy



- **Full Year 2022:** strong operating performance
 - EBIT at €509m, +30% yoy, boosted by improved unit margins (+21% excluding FX effect)
 - Net income Group share at €263m, +11% when adjusted for non-recurring items
 - Solid balance sheet (corporate net financial debt/EBITDA): 1.5x
- **Renewables** business development
 - **384 MWp** in operation, **1.4 GW** advanced development pipeline
 - First 20-year corporate PPA signed with Leroy Merlin: 38 MWp
 - Acquisition of rooftop specialist Mobexi opening new cross-selling opportunities

CSR

- On track to reach Think tomorrow 2022-2025 CSR roadmap targets which includes complementary decarbonisation target (scope 3A)
- Signing of first sustainability-linked loans with margins linked to the achievement of ESG KPIs (Rubis Énergie)
- Proposed **dividend €1.92**, +3% yoy

2022 Highlights

Solid performance

	FY 2022	FY 2021	2022 vs 2021	2022 vs 2019	
EBITDA (€m)	669	532	+26%	+28%	Excellent performance in the Caribbean and Africa
EBIT (€m)	509	392	+30%	+24%	 Adjusted for FX EBITDA +20% and EBIT +21%
NET INCOME (€m)	263	293	-10%	-14%	 Includes €40m goodwill impairment (Haïti) and €16m after tax costs related to the acquisition of Photosol
ADJ ⁽¹⁾ NET INCOME (€m)	326	293	+11%	+10%(2)	 Double digit underlying earnings growth adjusted for non-
ADJ ⁽¹⁾ EPS (€)	3.16	2.86	+10%	+6%(2)	recurring items and IFRS 2 (non-cash)
DIVIDEND ⁽³⁾ PER SHARE (€)	1.92	1.86	+3%	+10%	Steady increase in dividend per share
NET DEBT/EBITDA	2.0x	0.4x			 Net debt at €1,286m (2021: €438m)
CORPORATE NET DEBT/EBITDA	1.5x	0.4x			 Corporate net debt at €930m (2021: €438m)
CAPEX (€m)	259	206			• 19% of capex - renewable energy investments and decarbonation

⁽¹⁾ Net income adjusted for non-recurring items (goodwill impairment, Photosol acquisition, divestment of Rubis Terminal JV operations in Turkey and refinancing) and IFRS 2.

Financial Results

⁽³⁾ Adjusted net income and adjusted EPS comparison 2022 vs 2019 excludes Rubis Terminal, on a like-for-like basis.

⁽³⁾ Dividend per share to be proposed at the General Meeting on 8 June 2023.

02

Business Performance

Clarisse GOBIN-SWIECZNIK **Managing Director**

















Solid business model

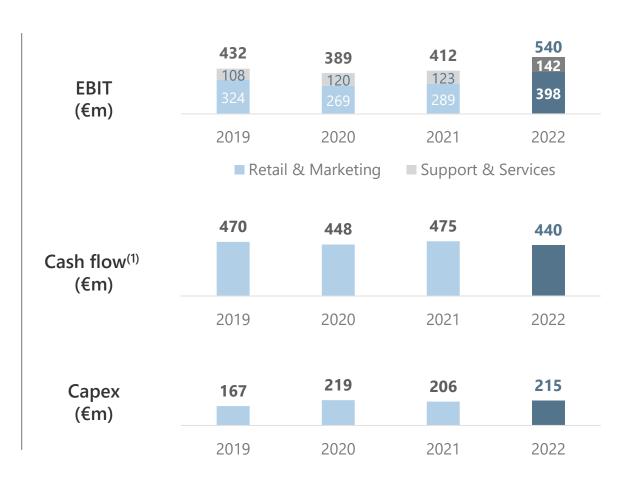


Financial highlights FY 2022

- Strong development
 - Gross profit adjusted +21% vs 2021
 - EBIT reported +31% vs 2021, adjusted EBIT +23% vs 2021
- Steady cash flow⁽¹⁾ generation
- Good management of capex including investments in Fastern Africa and Bitumen

Key developments

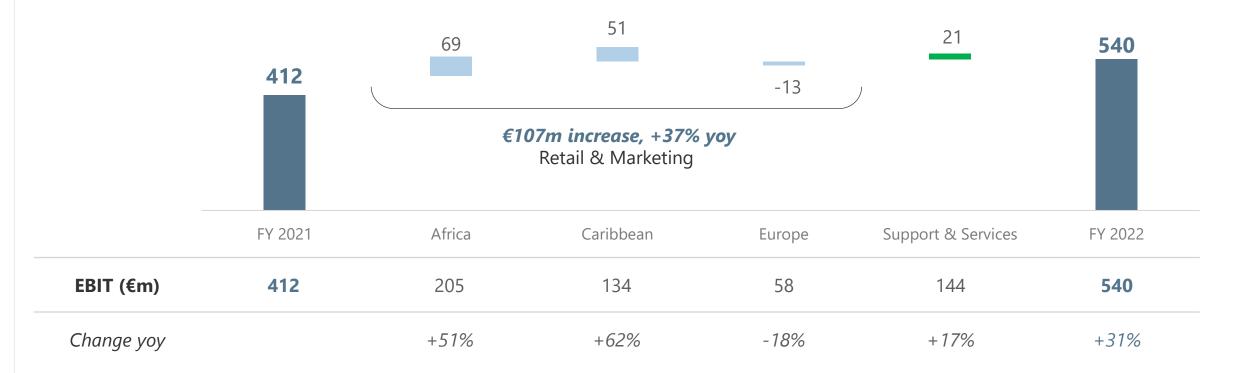
- New vessel in the Caribbean: Demerara
- New target on scope 3A emissions: -20% vs 2019
- Deployment of internal carbon price methodology for risk appraisal in decision taking



(1) Cash flow after cost of net financial debt and tax and before change in working capital (capacité d'autofinancement).

EBIT development - Africa and Caribbean main growth contributors

EBIT Bridge FY 2021 – FY 2022 (€m)



Retail & Marketing Africa – Strong improvement in profitability driven by bitumen and portfolio optimisation

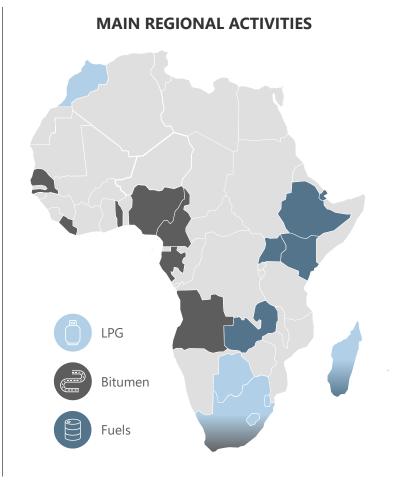
EBIT 52%(1)

AFRICA

Developing markets with growing population and increasing energy consumption per capita

(in €m)	2022	2021	%
Volumes ('000 m ³)	2,458	2,459	0%
Gross profit	324	231	+40%
EBIT	205	136	+51%

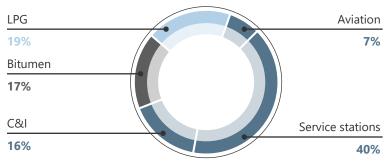
- Volumes: +3% (excl. aviation)
- Gross profit: +26% (adjusted⁽²⁾)
- EBIT: +26% (adjusted⁽²⁾)
- (1) Retail & Marketing EBIT split.
- (2) Adjusted for FX pass-through in Nigeria.



BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

- **Eastern Africa:** +28% yoy increase in retail volumes, development of non-fuel revenues
- **Bitumen:** regional expansion (South Africa, Angola), reinforcement of logistic capacities
- New projects
 - Solarisation of retail sites (Madagascar, Eastern Africa)
 - New partnerships for the development of offers for C&I clients in Eastern Africa







Retail & Marketing Caribbean – Recovery in tourism and aviation supporting profitability

34%(1)

CARIBBEAN

Niche markets with diverse opportunities

(in €m)	2022	2021	%
Volumes ('000 m ³)	2,173	2,070	+5%
Gross profit	280	207	+35%
EBIT	134	82	+62%

Volume: +13% (excl. Haiti)

• Gross profit: +35%

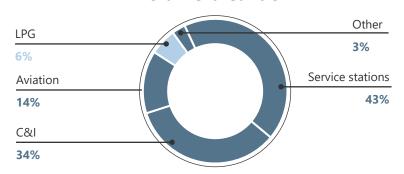
• EBIT: +62%

MAIN REGIONAL ACTIVITIES

BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

- **Aviation:** strong growth in volumes (+62% yoy; -10% vs 2019 level). Pricing and regional mix result in gross profit +26% ahead of pre-covid level
- **Retail:** organic growth opportunities with retail expansion and non-fuel revenues
- Haiti: earnings remain at subdued level
- New projects:
 - Working with HDF in Barbados for a Renewstable project

Volume breakdown



(1) Retail & Marketing EBIT split.

Retail & Marketing – Europe – Gaining market share in LPG



EBIT 16%⁽¹⁾

EUROPE

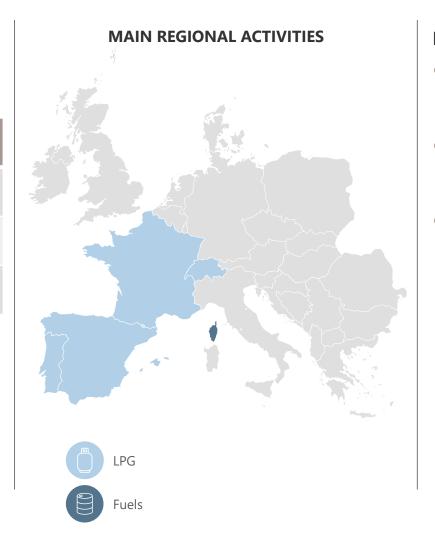
Mature markets where Rubis is exposed mostly to LPG (>90% of regional EBIT)

(in €m)	2022	2021	%
Volumes ('000 m ³)	856	872	-2%
Gross profit	197	195	+1%
EBIT	58	71	-18%

• Volume: -2% (warm winter in Q4 2022)

• Gross profit: +1%

• EBIT: -18%



BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS

- **LPG:** soft demand in Q4 due to warm early winter. Gaining market share in a flattish market
- **LPGc:** double-digit volume growth across all regions (most important France and Spain)

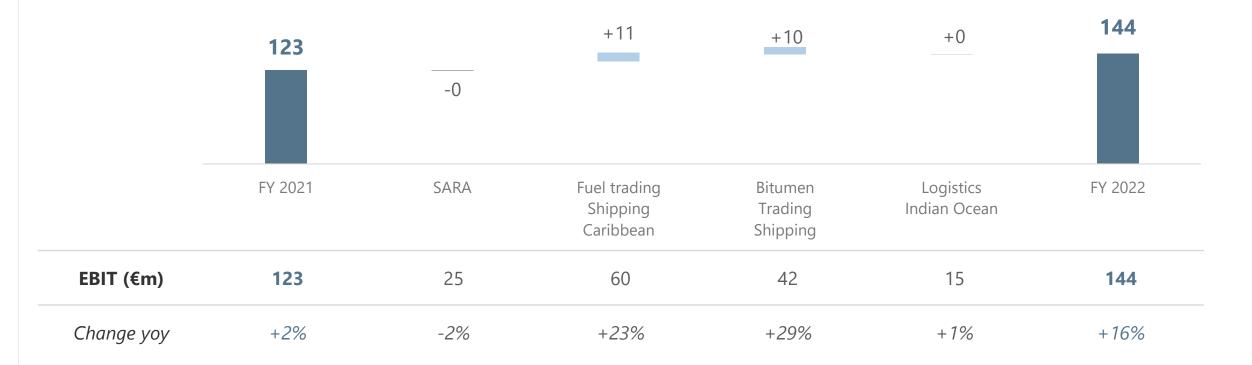
New projects

- Bundled solar offers for C&I clients in the Channel Islands
- Deployment of eco-responsible offers in the Channel Islands (renewable diesel, heating oil, solar)
- Collaboration with Photosol for the solarisation of C&I customers in France

(1) Retail & Marketing EBIT split.

Support & Services - Growth driven by strong momentum in the Caribbean and bitumen trading

EBIT Bridge FY 2021 – FY 2022 (€m)



Business Performance - Rubis Renouvelables

Rubis Photosol integration in progress

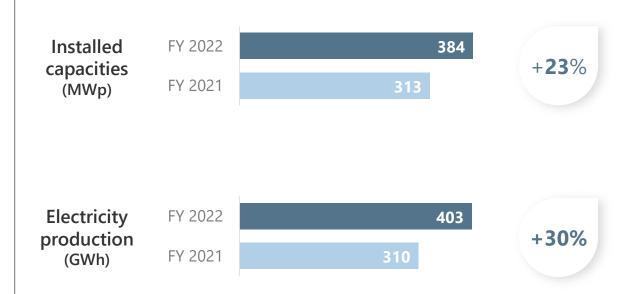
- **FY 2022:** first-time consolidation for 9 months (from 01/04/2022)
 - +30% increase in electricity production for FY 2022 vs FY 2021
 - €33m of sales and €18m EBITDA (for 9M in 2022)
 - €44m capex, net debt €417m, gross non-recourse debt €357m

Key developments

- Strengthening development team (+53%)
- Addressing large rooftop market segment (0.1 MWp to 3 MWp projects) with integration of Photosol Mobexi

Business highlights

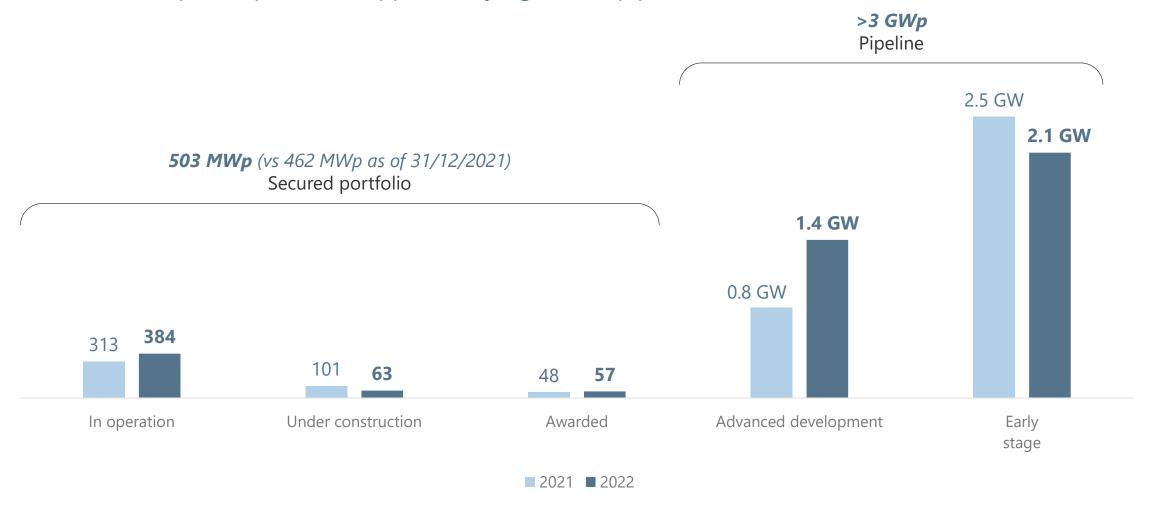
- Entry in the corporate PPA segment
- First steps in the collaboration with Rubis Énergie for the development of bundled offers and international expansion (Mobexi)



Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Business Performance - Rubis Renouvelables

Ambitious development potential supported by significant pipeline



Business Performance - Rubis Renouvelables

French market constraints weigh on Rubis Photosol ambitions timeline

French market current environment

- Government and EU willing to accelerate energy transition
- Congestion in the granting of permits generating delays of 12-18 months and in the connection to grid, low overall allocation at CRE
- Capex and cost inflation offset by market price increase in new contracts

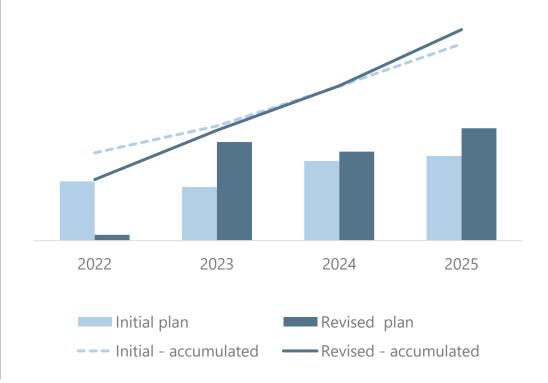
Actions taken at Rubis Photosol

- Seizing opportunities to benefit from electricity sales at market prices (first 18 months for CRE contracts)
- Focus on the development of corporate PPAs
- Working on activity diversification: rooftops, international expansion, energy storage projects

Timeline of mid-term ambitions (excl. new activities) reviewed

- Accumulated capex ~€700m over 2022-2026 (vs 2022-2025 previously)
- EBITDA **€65-70m** by 2027 (vs 2025 previously)
- Installed capacities of 1 GWp by 2026 (vs 2025 previously) and 2.5 GWp by 2030 (unchanged)

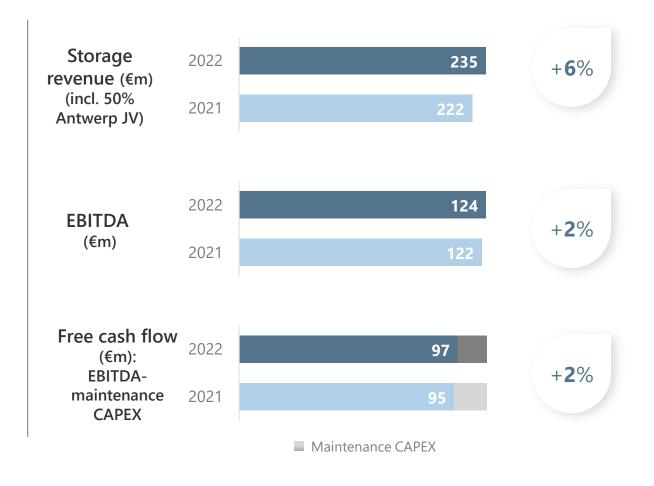
Delays in obtaining building permits in 2022 with catch up in 2023-2025



Business Performance - Rubis Terminal JV

Strong performance underpinned by chemicals and biofuels growth

- **FY 2022:** acceleration in H2/Q4 2022
 - Storage revenues +6% with acceleration in Q4 2022 (+11%)
 - Double-digit growth of biofuels in Spain and France
 - Chemicals remain key growth driver with +9% yoy increase
 - Adj. EBITDA +2% yoy due to utilities/inflation costs
 - **Key developments**
 - Storage contract indexation set to support positive pricing trends and to offset ongoing cost inflation
 - Refinancing completed with reduced interest rate and longer maturity compared to the previous HY instrument + ESG linked KPIs
 - Sale of the Turkey terminal → special dividend to Rubis SCA (H2 2022)
 - Publication of first sustainability roadmap and report



Summary, Outlook and Q&A

All data (2022 and 2021) excluding Turkey.

03

Financial Results

Bruno KRIEF **CFO**





Financial Results

Income Statement Highlights

	FY 2022	FY 2021	
EBITDA yoy	669 26%	532 <i>5%</i>	 Increased pricing in Nigeria to offset FX losses boosts EBITDA/EBIT; adjusted for FX
EBIT yoy	509 30%	392 <i>7%</i>	+20% and +21% yoy increase respectively
Share of net income from associates	6	6	 Positive one-off impact from the sale of terminal in Turkey in H1 2022 offset by refinancing costs of Rubis Terminal in H2 2022
Non-recurring income & expenses	-58	5	Mostly costs related to the acquisition of Photosol and Haiti goodwill impairment
Net financial charges, incl. IFRS 16 and FX	-121	-33	 Increase in interest expenses from €22m to €42m, including €7m from Photosol FX losses increase to €80m from €11m, offset by pricing and higher gross profit
Taxes Tax rate	-64 19%	-65 18%	2022 underlying tax rate at 17% as goodwill impairment is not tax deductible
Net income Group share yoy	263 -10%	293 <i>4%</i>	 Operating growth offset by goodwill impairment (€40m) and costs related to Photosol
Adjusted net income ⁽¹⁾ yoy	326 11%	293 16% ⁽²⁾	acquisition (€16m)

⁽¹⁾ Net income adjusted for non-recurring items (goodwill impairment, Photosol acquisition, divestment of Rubis Terminal JV operations in Turkey and refinancing) and IFRS 2. (2) 2021 vs 2020 on a like-for-like basis.

Financial Results

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Focus on Bitumen

Financial Results

Net debt development



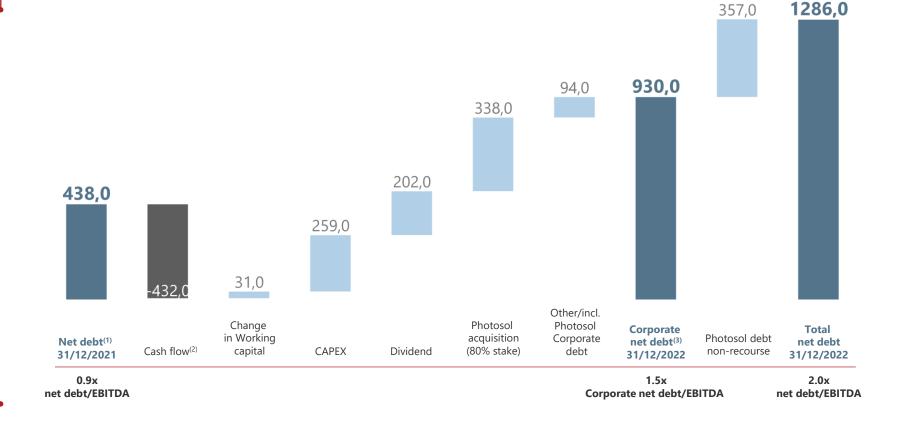
Net debt €1,286m

- **€357m** non-recourse debt from Photosol SPV
 - 2.0x net debt/EBITDA
 - Mostly fixed rate (swapped)
 - 20 years maturity

€930m corporate net debt

- 1.5x corporate net debt/ **EBITDA**
- 2/3 fixed rate and 1/3 variable
- 3.5 years average maturity

• €480m available RCF



- (1) Net debt excluding IFRS 16 lease obligations.
- (2) Cash flow cash flow after interest expenses and taxes and before change in working capital.
- (3) Corporate net debt = net debt non-recourse debt.

04

Focus on Bitumen

Fred ROYER

Managing Director,

Rubis Asphalt Middle East





Acquisition of Eres (leading player in Western Africa) in 2015 – entry in the bitumen market



- **Bitumen supply and logistic:** integrated supply chain (vessels, terminals, road transportation)
- Market leader in **Nigeria** (80% of total volumes)
- 300,000 Mt average annual distributed volumes
- Acquisition price €265M, **P/E 10x**



Management



Fred ROYER CEO Rubis Asphalt Division Age: 47



Summary: 20+ years international experience in finance, M&A integration, restructuring and business development

Professional experience

- BP (2001-2006)
- Rubis (2006 present)
- CEO Bitumen division, 2018-present
- Managing Director South Africa, 2014-2018 complete restructuring and merger leading to #1 position
- CFO Caribbean region, 2011-2014 M&A growth with 4 transactions
- Finance manager Switzerland, Bermuda (2006-2011)

Academic background

Post Graduate diploma in Finance/ Masters in Business Management – IAE Poitiers, France

Business model

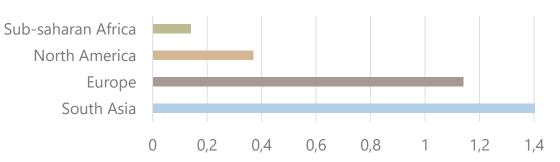
Understanding bitumen

- Bitumen comes from crude refineries residue from vacuum distillation mostly of heavy crude
 - Main suppliers: Mediterranean (for Rubis)
- Main application is to build road infrastructure (95%) and waterproofing (5%)
- Rubis Asphalt focuses on the road construction sector with international road constructors and private local companies
- Bitumen used as binder for asphalt road
- **Underdeveloped** Sub-Saharan Africa road network providing huge potential for future growth









Business model

Specialized value chain

- Value proposition: secure and deliver just-in-time necessary volumes of required quality bitumen
- Key competitive advantages
 - Fully controlled and integrated supply chain
 - Procurement from highly reputable refineries
 - 5 owned and dedicated bitumen tankers 124 kt capacity
 - Over 100 kt storage terminals with permanent inventory
 - Flexible logistics (road tankers/bitu-tainers)
 - Delivery to customer's asphalt plant
 - Traditional and bespoke products (PMB/emulsions)
 - Comprehensive technical support
 - End-to-end solutions







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What has been achieved so far

Geographic diversification

- 2014: 80% of volumes in Nigeria
- 2022: <50% of volumes in Nigeria

Market entries

- Cameroon 2018
- Gabon 2021
- Liberia 2021
- South Africa 2021
- Angola 2023
- Market share >50% in established regions

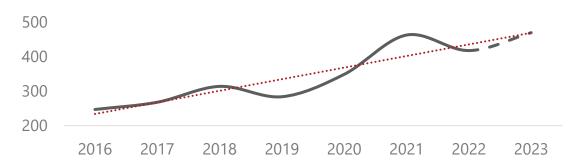


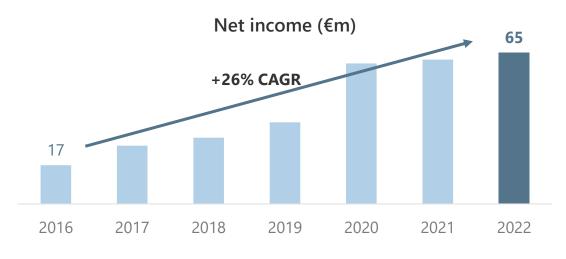


What has been achieved so far

- From 250,000 Mt in West Africa to over 450,000 Mt of bitumen and derivatives distributed across Africa
- **Development of key partnerships** framework partnership agreements with key road contractors such as Sogea Satom (VINCI), Colas (Bouygues)
- **Focus on safety**: implementation of QHSE standards
- **Premiumisation** development of PMB and emulsions plants
- Fleet expansion from 3 to 5 ships
- Excellent financial performance >20% ROIC after tax and 26% net income CAGR 2016-2022

Volumes distributed in Africa (MT) and trendline



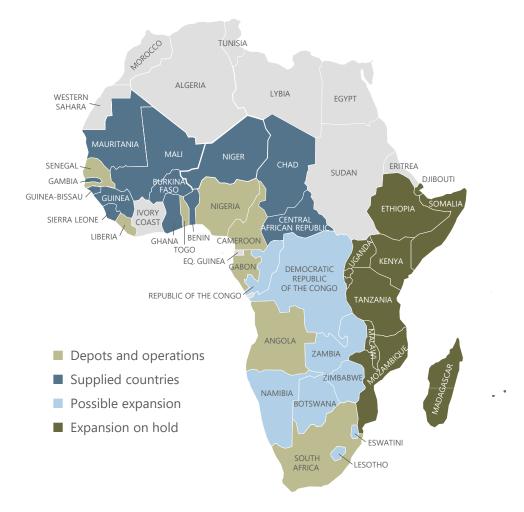


Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Diverse opportunities

- Maintain 10% earnings CAGR across existing markets in Africa
 - Growth outlook in Southern Africa
 - Regional expansion into other African countries where Rubis operates
 - Expand product portfolio (emulsions/PMB)
- Trading opportunities triggered by refinery closure in Northern hemisphere
- M&A opportunities in other geographies of the world





Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Key take-aways



Niche product for road infrastructure

Rubis competitive advantage

- Integrated value chain → high quality bitumen in required volumes with just-in-time delivery
- >50% market share

Robust financial performance since acquisition

- >20% ROIC after tax
- 26% CAGR earnings growth achieved 2016-2022

Strong growth ahead

- African organic growth underdeveloped road infrastructure
- Trading opportunities with refinery closures and changing value chain
- M&A opportunities



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Appendix

Financial Results

05

Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Clarisse GOBIN-SWIECZNIK

Managing Director







Key Take-aways & Outlook



FY 2022 Results

- **Solid earnings growth: +10%** adjusted EPS
- **Healthy balance sheet: 1.5x** corporate net debt/EBITDA
- Steadily increasing dividend: €1.92
- **Rubis Renouvelables** new growth driver
 - Photosol acquisition and integration completed
 - Expansion in corporate PPA with first reference contract
 - Bolt-on acquisition in roof-top segment
- **Ensuring long-term sustainability**
 - First steps in the collaboration between Rubis Énergie and Rubis Renouvelables for the development of bundled offers and international expansion (Mobexi)
 - Internal carbon price methodology for risk appraisal in decision taking
 - Entry into the Sea Cargo Charter framework to improve the carbon footprint of shipping operations

Mid and long-term growth drivers

- **Rubis Énergie:** Retail & Marketing and Support & Services
 - Maintain and enhance strong positions in niche and emerging markets
 - Optimise and expand existing business (LPG, bitumen, service stations)
 - Diversify customer offer with renewable solutions
- **Rubis Renouvelables:** Photosol and HDF Energy
 - Vast opportunities in Europe (Photosol) and niche areas (HDF Energy), driven by government support and need for energy transition

Summary, Outlook and Q&A

- **JV Rubis Terminal**
 - Anticipate customer needs to manage energy transition
- Pursue **external growth opportunities** across all business segments

Ensuring sustainable access to affordable and reliable energy, while optimising carbon footprint



Consolidated P&L



INCOME STATEMENT	FY 2022	FY 2021	% yoy
Sales	7,135	4,589	55%
EBITDA	669	532	26%
Rubis Énergie	680	552	23%
Rubis Renouvelables	18	-	
D&A ⁽¹⁾	168	137	23%
EBIT	509	392	30%
Rubis Énergie	540	412	31%
Rubis Renouvelables	-0.8	-	
Holding	-30	-20	
Other operating income and expenses	-58	5	
Share of net income from JV	6	6	
Cost of net financial debt	-30	-13	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	-10	-9	
Other financial income and expenses	-80	-11	
Income before tax	336	370	-9%
Income tax	-64	-65	
Tax rate	19%	18%	
Net income	272	305	-11%
Net income group share	263	293	-10%
EPS adjusted, diluted	3.16	2.86	10%

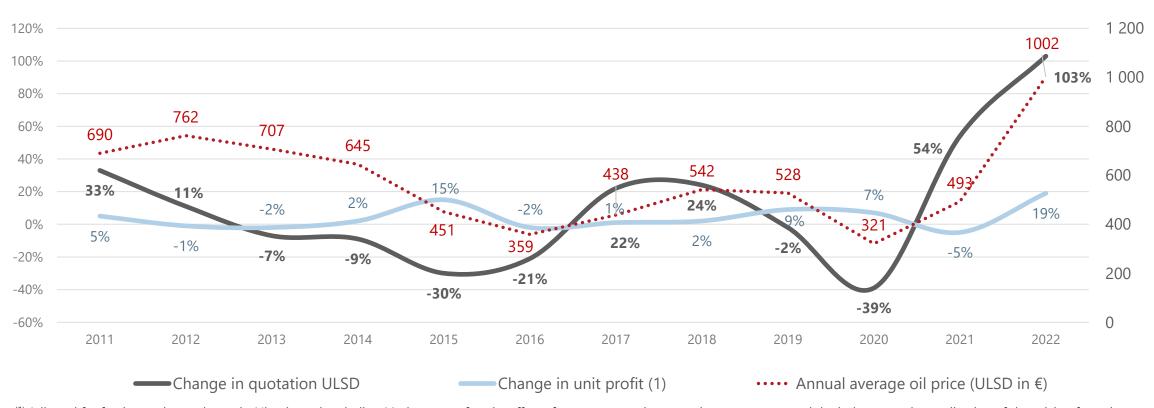
4				
Rubis Énergie	FY 2022	FY 2021	% Yoy	
Retail & Marketing	396	289	37%	
Support & Services	144	123	17%	
EBIT	540	412	31%	
RETAIL & MARKETING TO	ΓAL			
Volumes ('000 m ³)	5,487	5,401	2%	
Unit margin	146	117	25%	
Gross profit	801	632	27%	
EBIT	396	289	37%	
RETAIL & MARKETING AFRICA				
Volumes ('000 m ³)	2,458	2,459	0%	
Unit margin	132	94	40%	
Gross profit	324	231	40%	
EBIT	205	136	51%	
RETAIL & MARKETING CARIBBEAN				
Volumes ('000 m³)	2,173	2,070	5%	
Unit margin	129	100	29%	
Gross profit	280	207	35%	
EBIT	134	82	62%	
MARKETING				
Volumes ('000 m³)	856	872	-2%	
Unit margin	230	223	3%	
Gross profit	198	195	1%	
EBIT	58	71	-18%	

RECONCILIATION NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED NET	FY 2022	FY 2021	FY 2019
INCOME			
Net income, Group share	263	293	307
Non-recurring items:			
IFRS 2 charges (Rubis SCA)	8	4	5
Acquisition related costs	16		6
Capital gain on the asset disposal and other one-offs	-2	-3	
Goodwill impairment/ other items	40		
Adj. Net income, Group share	326	293	319
EPS adjusted incl. Rubis Terminal (diluted)	3.16	2.86	3.20
Net income from assets held for sale			-28
Share of net income from JV	-6	-6	
Adj. Net income, Group share, excluding Rubis Terminal	320	288	291
EPS adjusted excl. Rubis Terminal (diluted)	3.10	2.80	2.92

(1) D&A – including provisions and other charges.

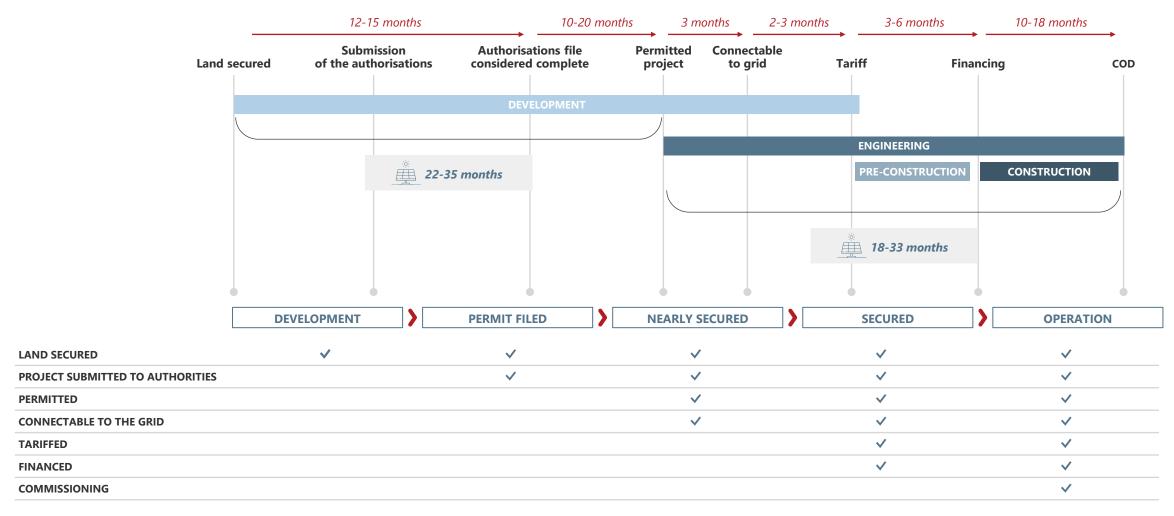
Unit profit immune to oil price volatility





- (1) Adjusted for foreign exchange losses in Nigeria and excluding Madagascar after the effect of an agreement between the government and the industry on the application of the pricing formula.
- Rubis operates on markets that allow to transfer price volatility to the end customer (free market or formula pricing system)
- Unit profit over a long period proves to be uncorrelated to oil price volatility

Overview of Rubis Photosol typical portfolio phasing in France



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Appendix

A proactive CSR approach

Our progress for a positive impact



Highlights on 3 key objectives of our CSR Roadmap (published in September 2021)

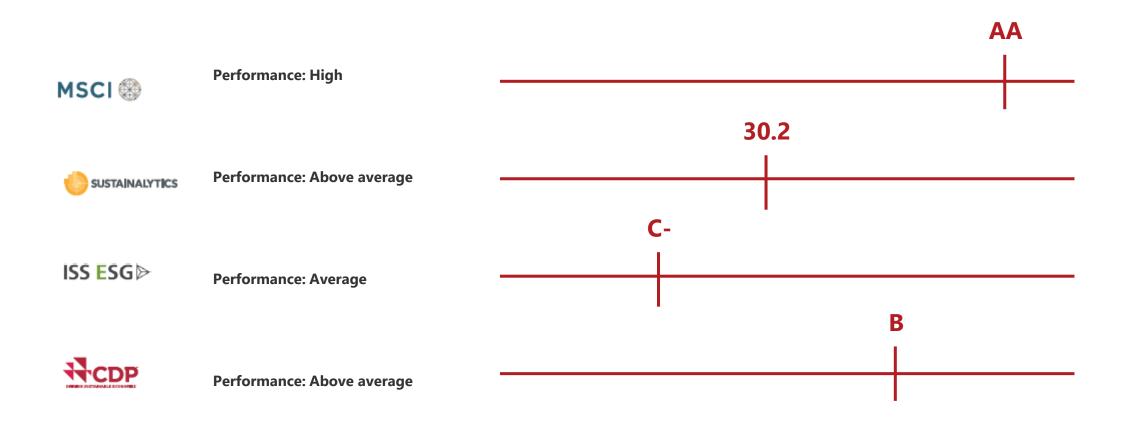
	Environment	People	Society	
OBJECTIVES	Reducing our environmental footprint	Providing a safe and stimulating work environment	Contributing to a more virtuous society	
КРІ	Reduction of CO ₂ emissions from our activities	Percentage of women in Management bodies	Percentage of employees trained in ethics and anti-corruption	
TARGET	-30% by 2030 (2019 baseline, scopes 1 and 2, at constant scope)	Average portion of women on the Management Committes of Rubis Énergie and its subsidiaries by 2025	of employees trained in ethics and anti-corruption by 2023	
Achieved so far	Progress in the definition of our decarbonisation plan by: • improving our reduction target of -20% set in March 2021 to -30% in March 2022 • completing the definition of our detailed investment plan to achieved this objective	 27% women on average in the Management Committees of Rubis Énergie (as of 31/12/2021) 50% women in the Group's Management Committee (as of 31/12/2021) 	 Publication of a new anti-corruption guide in 6 languages Creation of an e-learning module 76% of employees trained (as of 31/12/2021) 	

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Appendix

Extra-financial ratings





Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Financial calendar – Roadshows & Conferences



Q1 2023 Revenue - 4 May 2023

General Meeting - 8 June 2023

H1 2023 Results - 7 September 2023

O3 2023 Revenue - 7 November 2023

Roadshows post FY 2022 results

- **Paris** 21 March (Société Générale)
- London 29 March (ODDO)

Conferences

- SG European ESG conference 30 March
- **European Midcap UBS conference** 9-10 May

Summary, Outlook and Q&A

- **Forum Midcap Gilbert Dupont** 25 May
- **SG Nice Conference** 1 June
- Portzamparc 20-21 June

Contact details



Please visit our website www.rubis.fr or **CONTACT US**

Head of Investor Relations

Anna PATRICE Clémence MIGNOT-DUPEYROT

> investors@rubis.fr **+33 1 45 01 72 32**

CSR Director & Chief Compliance Officer

Sophie PIERSON

csr@rubis.fr **+33 1 44 17 95 95** **Governance Director**

Eva CHAUVET

governance@rubis.fr **=** +33 1 44 17 95 95

Summary, Outlook and Q&A

Next events

Q1 2023 Revenue: 04 | 05 | 2023

2023 General Meeting: 08 | 06 | 2023

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